

From: [Cfrg on behalf of Scott Fluhrer \(cfhrgr\)](#)  
To: [Bjornethal@tli-0553-nrtia-cfrg@intf.org](#)  
Subject: Re: [Cfrg] NIST Report on 1st Round of PQ Algorithms  
Date: Thursday, January 31, 2019 7:26:41 PM

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I believe that's because NIST didn't ask for an AKE; only KEMs, public key encryption and signature algorithms.

I believe that NIST's reasoning was "let's nail down the most basic and most commonly used primitives first; then we can worry about the fancier ones (such as AKE, IBE, (partially) homomorphic encryption, etc)"

Now, I suppose someone could have submitted a KEM with a side input that would act as an AKE; however, no one did...

> -----Original Message-----  
> From: Cfrg <cfrg-bounces@intf.org> On Behalf Of Bjornethal, Uri - 0553 -  
> MITLL  
> Sent: Thursday, January 31, 2019 4:24 PM  
> To: cfrg@intf.org  
> Subject: Re: [Cfrg] NIST Report on 1st Round of PQ Algorithms  
>  
> I personally am surprised that there are no AKE schemes - only KEM (and  
> while you can construct an AKE from a KEM, it's usually non-trivial and  
> expensive).  
>  
> Any idea why AKE weren't submitted...?  
>  
> On 1/31/19, 13:47, "Cfrg on behalf of Joachim Strömbergson" <cfrg-  
> bounces@intf.org on behalf of joachim@strombergson.com> wrote:  
>  
> Aloha!  
>  
> On 2019-01-31 16:51, Russ Housley wrote:  
> > NIST just posted NISTIR 8240, the Status Report on the First Round of  
> > the NIST Post-Quantum Cryptography Standardization Process. It is  
> > available at <https://doi.org/10.6028/NIST.IR.8240>.  
>  
> And here is the list of candidates moving to the second round:  
>  
> <https://csrc.nist.gov/news/2019/pqc-standardization-process-2nd-round>.  
> candidates  
>  
> >From the page:  
>  
> The 17 Second-Round Candidate public-key encryption and  
> key-establishment algorithms are:  
> > HIKI  
> > Classic McEliece  
> > CRYSTALS-KYBER  
> > FrodoKEM  
> > HQC  
> > LAC  
> > LEDAcrypt (merger of LEDAcem/LEDAPke)  
> > NewHope  
> > NTRU (merger of NTRUEncrypt/NTRU-4HRSS-KEM)  
> > NTRU Prime  
> > NTS-KEM  
> > ROLLO (merger of LAKE/LOCKER/Ouroboros-R)  
> > Round5 (merger of Hila5/Round2)  
> > RQC  
> > SABER  
> > SIKI  
> > Three Bears  
>  
>  
> The 9 Second Round Candidates for digital signatures are:  
> > CRYSTALS-DILITHIUM  
> > FALCON  
> > GeMSS  
> > LUOV  
> > MQDSS  
> > Picnic  
> > qTESLA  
> > Rainbow  
> > SPHINCS+  
>  
>  
>  
> Med vänlig hälsning, Yours  
>  
> Joachim Strömbergson - Åltd i harmonisk svängning.  
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> -----  
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> Cfrg mailing list  
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> <https://ma01.safelinks.protection.outlook.com/?url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.intf.org%2Fmailman%2Flistinfo%2Fcfrg&amp;data=02%7C01%7Cpqynh.dang%40nist.gov%7C6e8201ce0b1d54991b84108d687dbee40%7C2ab5826d8fa4797a93e054655c61dee%7C1%7C0P%7C636845776001237261&amp;data=8FsvEaIQ%2Baw%2B%2Fy1CQp6KHu4Ld0ybyV6d8pTWdn3KA%3D&reserved=0>  
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>  
> Cfrg mailing list  
> Cfrg@intf.org  
> <https://ma01.safelinks.protection.outlook.com/?url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.intf.org%2Fmailman%2Flistinfo%2Fcfrg&amp;data=02%7C01%7Cpqynh.dang%40nist.gov%7C6e8201ce0b1d54991b84108d687dbee40%7C2ab5826d8fa4797a93e054655c61dee%7C1%7C0P%7C636845776001237261&amp;data=8FsvEaIQ%2Baw%2B%2Fy1CQp6KHu4Ld0ybyV6d8pTWdn3KA%3D&reserved=0>